**Chapter 7 Growth & Division**

Study Guide

**Identify & Know:**

* Era of Good Feeling
  + Who was President?
  + Why was this period known as the Era of Good Feeling?
* Nationalism
  + Define this term.
* Tariffs
  + Define this term.
  + How did tariffs affect American businesses?
* Federal Internal Improvement Plan
  + Name two federal internal improvements that were made during the early 1800s?
* *Martin v. Hunter’s Lessee*
  + Year of case?
  + What did the Court say or rule?
* *Gibbons v. Ogden*
  + Year of case?
  + What did the Court say or rule?
* *McCulloh v. Maryland*
  + Year of case?
  + What did the Court say or rule?
* Problems with Spanish Florida
  + Why were Southerners angered with this area
* Adams-Onis Treaty
  + What state was added after this treaty was signed?
* Monroe Doctrine
  + Who proposed it?
  + What did it say or do?
* Robert Fulton
  + What did he create?
* *Clermont*
  + What was the Clermont?
* Industrial Revolution
  + Where did it start?
  + When did it start?
  + Where did it enter the U.S.?
* National Road
  + Travelers headed west on the road were headed where? Headed east?
* Erie Canal
  + Connected what areas?
  + How did it affect trade?
* Eli Whitney
  + Credited with inventing what?
  + Actually invented what?
* Morse Code
  + Still used by what military branch today?
* Cotton Gin
  + What does it do? How does it work?
* Interchangeable Parts
  + What item was first made with interchangeable parts by Eli Whitney?
* Samuel F. B. Morse
  + He was first to use what?
  + What year was that device used?
* Cotton Kingdom
  + Name two states that were located in the Cotton Kingdom.
* Planters
  + How many slaves did planters have?
* Yeoman Farmers
  + Define.
* Slave Codes
  + Name three slave codes.
* Denmark Vesey
  + What happened to him? Why was he killed?
* Nat Turner
  + What happened to him? What did he do? Why was he killed?
* Missouri Compromise
  + Why was this compromise made?
  + What did the compromise do?
* Mudslinging
  + Define it.
  + What two candidates in 1828 were accused of doing this?

**Specifics:**

* Who was president during the Era of Good Feeling?
* Who proposed the second national bank?
* The Second Bank was proposed after what event?
* What were the roles of the Second Bank?
* What was the purpose of the Tariff of 1816? How did it affect American businesses?
* How did Andrew Jackson deal with the problems in Spanish Florida?
* What was the most important method of transportation in the 1800s?
* Where did the Industrial Revolution begin? When?
* What was the first major industry?
* Where did the Industrial Revolution enter the U.S.?
* How did the cotton gin affect the growth of cotton in the U.S.?
* When was the telegraph first used?
* The South’s economy was based on what in the early to mid-1800s?
* What were the major cash crops in the South? Which was the most important crop?
* Know the social ladder or pyramid of the South. \*\*\*\*
* What were the common places where slaves worked?
* Differentiate between the two labor systems of field work. (Task v. Gang)
* What were some ways in which slaves were able to obtain their freedom?
* How did slaves cope with enslavement?
* What were some ways in which slaves resisted enslavement?
* What led to the Missouri Compromise?
* How did the Missouri Compromise solve the slavery expansion problem?
* What led to the creation of the Democratic party and demise of the Era of Good Feeling?
* Know the presidents in order from 1-7.